

Second-Grade Skills and Objectives

Pacing Information: Each unit has 10 lessons • Each lesson takes 30–40 minutes

Skills	Warm-Up Unit	Unit 1	Unit 2	Unit 3	Unit 4
Phonological Awareness	Identify short-vowel sounds Identify long-vowel sounds	Identify initial /ch/, /sh/, /th/, /wh/ Identify final /ch/, /sh/, /th/	Identify final /ng/, /el/ Identify rhyming words Identify long-vowel sounds	Identify final /ed/, /d/, /t/, /ē/, /ī/	Identify medial /är/, /ôr/, /ër/
Phonics and Spelling	Associate <i>a, e, i, o,</i> and <i>u</i> with their short- and long-vowel sounds Decode and encode CV and CVCe (Super e) words Apply spelling rules to form singular and plural possessives	Associate letters with sounds: <i>sh/sh/; ch, tch/ ch/; th/th/; wh/hw/</i> Decode and encode words with <i>sh, ch, tch, th, wh</i> Apply spelling rules to form plurals with -s or -es	Associate letters with sounds: digraphs <i>ng/ng/, el/el/</i> , vowel pairs <i>ai/ā/; oa/ō/; ee, ea/ē/; ui/ū/; ie/ī/</i> Decode and encode words with <i>ng, le,</i> and CVVC sound-spelling patterns	Associate letters with sounds: <i>ed/ed/, /d/, /t/; y/ē/, /ī/</i> Decode and encode words with <i>-ed, -ing, -es</i> endings and words ending in <i>y</i> Apply spelling rules to add <i>-ing, -ed, -es</i> to words with CVC, CVCC, CVC, and final <i>y</i>	Associate letters with sounds: <i>ar/är/; or/ôr/; er, ir, ur/ër/</i> Decode and encode words with <i>r</i> -controlled vowels Apply spelling rules to add <i>-er</i> and <i>-est</i> endings to words with CVC, CVCC, CVVC, CVCe, and final <i>y</i>
Fluency	Read accurately Read decodable stories: <i>Having a Blast</i> <i>A Question for Ettabetta</i>	Observe punctuation Read at an appropriate rate Read decodable books: <i>The Best on the Planet and Other Stories</i> <i>Meet Ms. Blossom and Other Stories</i>	Read with expression Observe typographical clues Read a poem rhythmically Read decodable books: <i>Ms. Blossom's Gift and Other Stories</i> <i>The Soap Song and Other Stories</i>	Read with natural phrasing Observe typographical clues Read repeated words with automaticity Read decodable books: <i>A Frog for Ms. Blossom and Other Stories</i> <i>A Super Invention and Other Stories</i>	Read with expression Read accurately at an appropriate rate Read decodable books: <i>Lily's Left Out and Other Stories</i> <i>Getting Set and Other Stories</i>
Word Analysis, Vocabulary, and Mechanics	Nouns and pronouns (singular, plural, possessive) Beginning sentence capitalization and end marks Alphabetical order	Plurals with -s, -es Question words and question marks Sentence types	Nouns and verbs Subject and predicate	Verb endings <i>-ed, -ing</i> Plurals with <i>-ies</i> Adjectives ending in <i>-y</i>	Nouns with <i>-er</i> ending Comparative and superlative adjectives with <i>-er, -est, -ier, -iest</i>

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Skills	Unit 5	Unit 6	Unit 7	Unit 8
Phonological Awareness	Identify initial, medial, and final /ô/, /ôl/, /oi/, /ou/ Identify final /ô/ and /ā/	Identify medial /ôô/ and /ôô/ Identify initial, medial, and final /s/ and /j/	Identify initial /n/, /w/ Identify medial /î/, /ô/	Identify medial /ô/ and /î/
Phonics and Spelling	Associate letters with sounds: <i>aw, au/ô/; all, al/ôl/; ay/ā/; oi, oy/oi/; ou, ow/ou/; ow/ô/</i> Decode and encode words with <i>aw, au, all, al, ay, oi, oy, ou, ow</i> Form compound words	Associate letters with sounds: <i>oo/ôô/; oo, ew, ue/ôô/; c/s/ and g/j/</i> Decode and encode words with <i>oo, ew, ue, c/s/, and g/j/</i>	Associate letters with sounds: <i>kn/n/; wr/r/; igh/î/; augh, ough/ô/</i> Decode and encode words with <i>kn, wr, igh, augh, and ough</i>	Associate letters with sounds: <i>old/ôld/, ost/ôst/, ild/îld/, ind/înd/</i> Decode and encode words with <i>old, ost, ild, ind</i> Read and spell regular and irregular contractions with forms of “to be” and “not”
Fluency	Observe typographical clues Read with expression Read decodable books: <i>Mystery Kid and Other Stories</i> <i>Things We Need and Other Stories</i>	Read with appropriate stress Read with natural phrasing and expression Read accurately Read decodable books: <i>Big Backpacks and Other Stories</i> <i>After the Chase and Other Stories</i>	Observe punctuation Read with natural phrasing Read decodable books: <i>Pow! Boom! and Other Stories</i> <i>Tree Projects and Other Stories</i>	Observe punctuation and typographical clues Read with natural phrasing Read decodable books: <i>The Star and Other Stories</i> <i>The Day of the Play and Other Stories</i>
Word Analysis, Vocabulary, and Mechanics	Antonyms Compound words	Dialogue punctuation Synonyms	Homophones Dictionary skills Commas in a series, dates, and place names	Prefixes <i>un-</i> and <i>re-</i> Contractions Homophones <i>you’re, your; they’re, there, their</i>

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Skills	Unit 9	Unit 10	Unit 11	Unit 12
Phonological Awareness	Identify /f/, /l/, /s/, /d/ and /ə/ Identify syllable breaks	Identify /ā/, /ānj/, /ī/, /ēn/	Identify medial /ā/, /ē/, /ī/, /ō/, /ū/	Identify and distinguish between medial /ē/ and /ē/
Phonics and Spelling	Associate letters with sounds: ff/f/, ll/l/, ss/s/, dd/d/; a, e, o/ə/; en, on/en/ Decode and encode words with ff; ll; ss; dd; a, e, o/ə/	Associate letters with sounds: ay, eigh/ā/; ange/ānj/; ey, ie, ei/ī/; ine/ēn/ Decode and encode words with ay, eigh, ange; ey, ie, ei, ine	Associate letters with sounds: a/ā/, e/ē/, i/ī/, o/ō/, u/ū/ in open syllables Decode and encode words with the open-syllable vowel pattern Apply rules for reading and spelling CVC, CVVC, and CVCe words with -ing, -ed endings	Associate letters with sounds: Tag-along e is silent ea/ē/ Decode and encode words with Tag-along e and ea/ē/ Read and spell compound words with some, any, every, no
Fluency	Read text in illustrations Read with expressions Read decodable books: <i>The Worst News Ever and Other Stories</i> <i>Good News + Bad News and Other Stories</i>	Distinguish between characters in dialogue Observe punctuation and typographical clues Read decodable books: <i>Hurried Homework and Other Stories</i> <i>Ms. Blossom's Surprise and Other Stories</i>	Distinguish between characters in dialogue Read with natural phrasing Read decodable books: <i>The 100 Party and Other Stories</i> <i>Not So Special and Other Stories</i>	Read dialogue and narration with expression Observe punctuation and typographical clues Read decodable books: <i>Basketball Season and Other Stories</i> <i>Mr. Kumasi and Other Stories</i>
Word Analysis, Vocabulary, and Mechanics	Suffixes -ful and -less Syllabication	Adverbs with -ly Conjunctions and, or	Irregular past tense verbs Irregular plural	Prefixes mis- and dis- Compound words Plural pronouns

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Skills	Unit 13	Unit 14	Unit 15	Unit 16
Phonological Awareness	Identify medial and final /ē/, /ā/	Identify medial and final /ī/, /ō/	Identify medial /ōō/ Identify final /ār/, /ārē/	Identify medial and final /ôr/, /èr/
Phonics and Spelling	Associate letters with sounds: <i>ee, ea, ie, e, y/ē/</i> <i>ai, ay, ea, a_e, a/ā/</i> Decode and encode words with <i>ee, ea, ie, y, ai, ay, ea</i> , CVCe pattern, and open-syllables	Associate letters with sounds: <i>ie, igh, y, i_e, i/ī/;</i> <i>oa, ow, oe, o_e, o/ō/</i> Decode and encode words with <i>ie, igh, y, oa, ow, oe</i> , CVCe pattern, and open-syllables	Associate letters with sounds: <i>ui, ue, ou, oo, ew/ōō/;</i> <i>air, ear, are/ār/; erry, ary/ārē/</i> Decode and encode words with <i>ui, ue, ou, oo, ew, air, ear, are,</i> <i>erry, ary</i>	Associate letters with sounds: <i>or, ore, oor, our, oar, ar/ôr/</i> <i>ir, er, ur, or, ar, ear/èr/</i> Decode and encode words with <i>or, ore, oor, our, oar, ar, ir, er, ur,</i> <i>or, ar, ear</i>
Fluency	Distinguish between characters and read dialogue with expression Read with natural phrasing Read with appropriate rhythm Read decodable books: <i>Springing Spring and Other Stories</i> <i>Oswald's Invitation and Other Stories</i>	Observe typographical clues Read accurately Read decodable books: <i>Persuasion and Other Stories</i> <i>One Smart Cookie and Other Stories</i>	Read with natural phrasing Observe typographical clues Read with expression Read decodable books: <i>Roboticons and Other Stories</i> <i>Testing Begins and Other Stories</i>	Read at an appropriate rate Read with natural phrasing Read decodable books: <i>Golly on the Road and Other Stories</i> <i>Looking for Golly and Other Stories</i>
Word Analysis, Vocabulary, and Mechanics	Homophones Complete sentences (subject and predicate)	Adjectives <i>good, better, best;</i> <i>bad, worse, worst</i> Suffix <i>-ness</i>	Suffix <i>-able</i> Homophones	Homophones Suffix <i>-ous</i>