

Hi! I'm Zaney, and I'll be your handwriting pal as you learn and practice throughout the year. Handwriting helps us learn and share our ideas with others. Let's get started!



#### **Occupational Therapy Consultants**

Asha Asher, MA OTR/L, FAOTA, MEd (Special Education), Redlands, CA Carol Armann, OTR/L, Marietta, OH

#### **ELL Consultants**

Ellen Riojas Clark, PhD, Professor Emerita of Bicultural-Bilingual Studies, University of Texas at San Antonio Patricia Sánchez, PhD, Professor of Bicultural-Bilingual Studies, University of Texas at San Antonio

#### Reviewers © 2020

Julia Ann Agard, University of Nebraska at Kearney, NE Jeffrey Armann, Frontier Local School District, OH Ramona Blair, Bellwood School District 88, IL Denise Brosius, Caesar Rodney School District, DE Dr. James Troutman, Ed.D., University of Houston, TX Kathy Twaroski, Ashwaubenon School District, WI Valerie White, St. Anne's Episcopal School, Middletown, DE Iefay A. Williams, School District of Philadelphia, PA

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ISBN 978-1-4531-4243-1

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This book is printed on paper certified by third-party standards for sustainably managed forestry.

Zaner-Bloser, Inc. 800.421.3018 zaner-bloser.com

Printed in the United States of America Scout Automated PrintCode ZB Code 25

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Apply: Opinion
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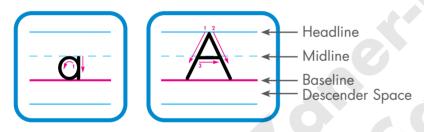


# **Getting Started**



#### **Models and Guidelines**

There are writing models in your book. The models are on guidelines.



The red arrows and numerals show you how to write each letter.

Start at the green dot when you trace and write.



#### **Stop and Check**

When you see a sign, circle the best letter you wrote on that line.

Circle the best letter on this line.



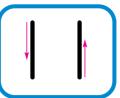
#### **Keys to Legibility**

There are four kinds of keys in your book. These **Keys to Legibility** will remind you to check the **Shape**, **Size**, **Spacing**, and **Slant** of your writing.

The **Keys to Legibility** will help you make your writing legible. **Legible** means easy to read.



#### **Manuscript Basic Strokes**

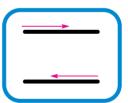


**Vertical Lines** Some letters and numerals have lines that are straight up and down. Trace the straight up and down lines in each letter and numeral.

lbiphTEL54

Trace and write these letters and numerals that have vertical lines. Start at the green dot.

**Horizontal Lines** Some letters and numerals have lines that slide right or slide left. Trace the slide lines in each letter and numeral.



 $f + \epsilon$ 

e |

J

G

Z

5

2

Trace and write these letters and numerals that have horizontal lines. Start at the green dot.

#### **Manuscript Basic Strokes**

**Circle Lines** Some letters and numerals have forward circle or backward circle lines. Trace the circle or part of the circle in each letter and numeral.



C 6

g

C

 $\bigcirc$ 

**O** 

p

2

3

Trace and write these letters and numerals that have circle lines. Start at the green dot.

**Diagonal Lines** Some letters and numerals have lines that slant left or slant right. Trace the diagonal lines in each letter and numeral.



X

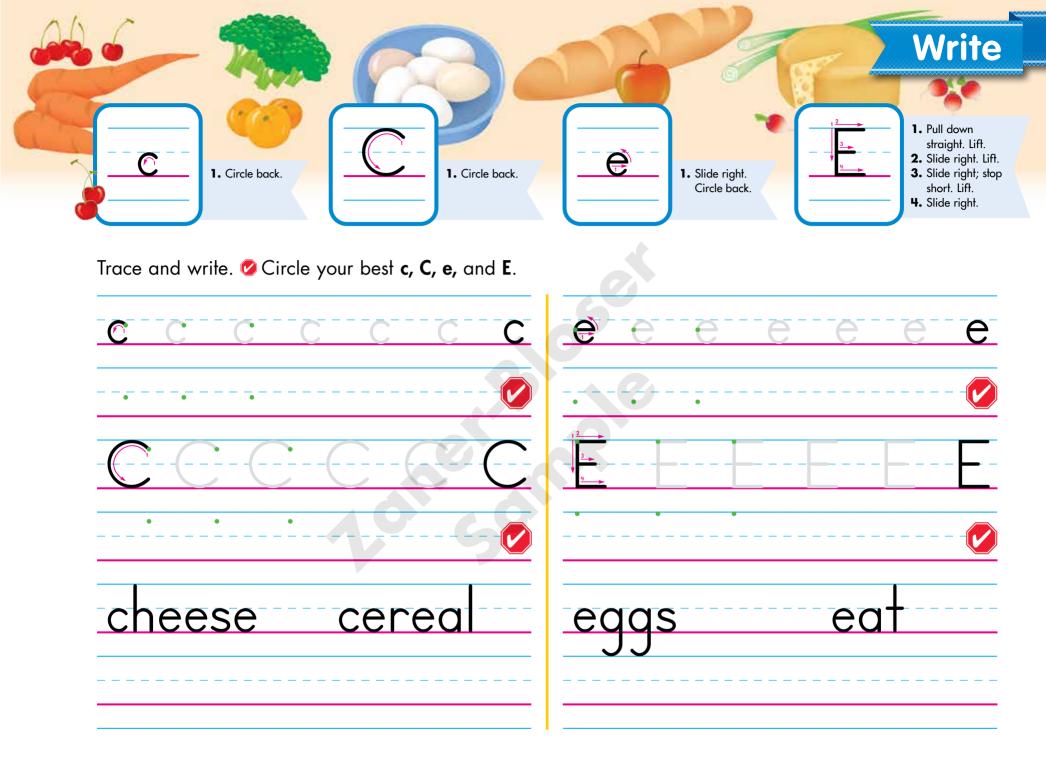
V

A

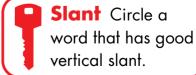
X

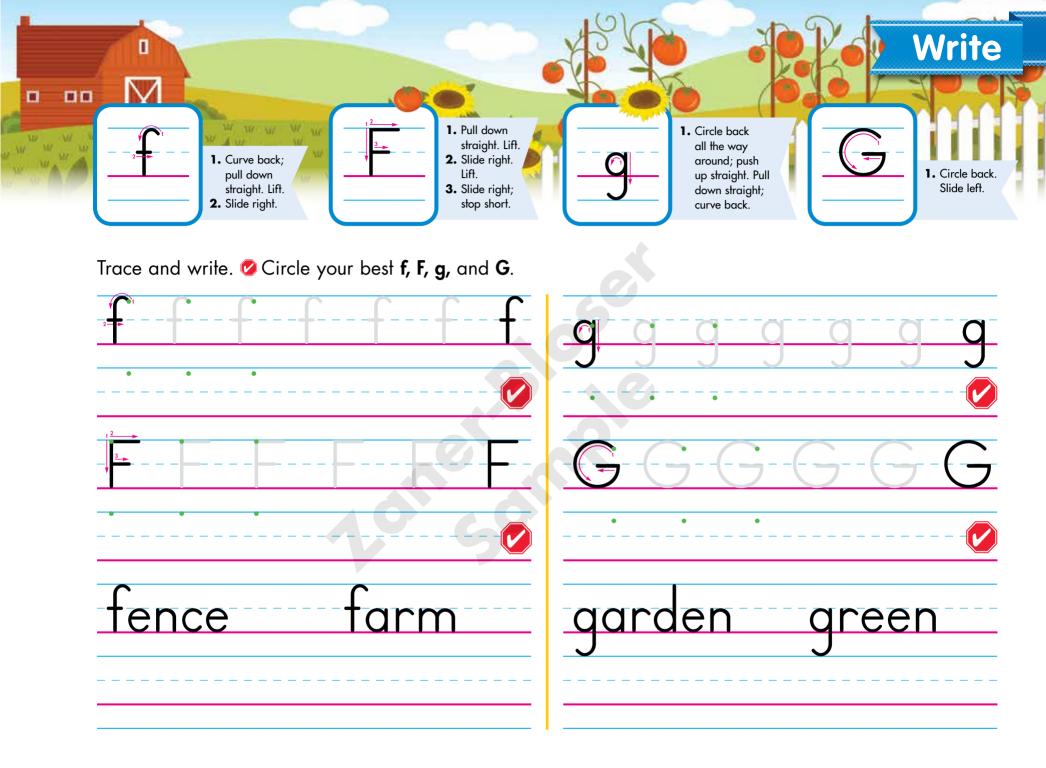
/

Trace and write these letters and numerals that have diagonal lines. Start at the green dot.

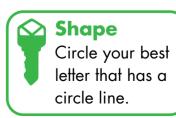








Write the words and sentences. lowers grow in Write a sentence that tells what plants need to grow.



#### **Cursive Basic Strokes**

**Undercurve** An undercurve is one of the basic strokes used to write cursive letters.

An undercurve stroke swings up.





Trace an undercurve stroke at the beginning of each lowercase letter.



Trace an undercurve stroke at the beginning of each uppercase letter.



Trace and write. Circle your best undercurve strokes.

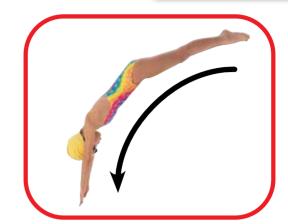


#### **Cursive Basic Strokes**

**Downcurve** A downcurve is one of the basic strokes used to write cursive letters.

A downcurve stroke dives down.





Trace a downcurve stroke at the beginning of each lowercase letter.











Trace a downcurve stroke in each uppercase letter.









Trace and write. Circle your best downcurve strokes.







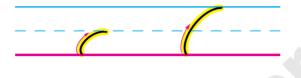




#### **Cursive Basic Strokes**

**Overcurve** An overcurve is one of the basic strokes used to write cursive letters.

An overcurve stroke bounces up.





Trace an overcurve stroke at the beginning of each lowercase letter.



Trace an overcurve stroke at the beginning of each uppercase letter.



Trace and write. Circle your best overcurve strokes.





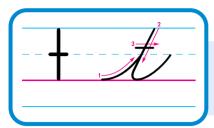




#### **Cursive Basic Strokes**

**Diagonal** A diagonal is one of the basic strokes used to write cursive letters. A diagonal stroke slides down. Trace a diagonal stroke in each lowercase letter. Trace a diagonal stroke in each uppercase letter. Trace and write. Circle your best diagonal strokes.

# Write Circle i and $\dot{\mathcal{N}}$ in these words. interesting insects 1. Undercurve. 2. Slant; undercurve. Lift. interesting insects 3. Dot. Trace and write. Notice the undercurve beginning. Circle your best .... Join $\dot{\mathcal{N}}$ and $\dot{\mathcal{N}}$ . The ending stroke of the first letter begins the second letter. Finish the joining before dotting the .v. Circle your best joining.



- 1. Undercurve.
- 2. Slant; undercurve. Lift.
- 3. Slide right.

Circle  $\dagger$  and  $\pm$  in these words.

tractor tilling
tractor tilling



Trace and write. Notice the undercurve ending.  $\bigcirc$  Circle your best  $\cancel{t}$ .





Join *t* and other letters Finish the joining or word before crossing the *t*. ✓ Circle your best joining and your best word.











- 1. Undercurve.
- 2. Slant; undercurve.
- 3. Slant; undercurve.

Circle u and  $\mathcal{M}$  in these words.

useful umbrella

useful umbrella



Trace and write. Notice the undercurve beginning.  $\bigcirc$  Circle your best  $\mathcal{M}$ .

M M	M M		M	$\mathcal{M}$
		<u> </u>		
-				
Join $\mathcal M$ and other letters. 🗸		our best word.	,	
MV MT	1 mit	iw	t	
	49.6			
tutu	tutu	,	tuti	W



- 1. Undercurve.
- 2. Slant; undercurve.
- 3. Slant; undercurve.
- 4. Checkstroke.

Circle W and  ${\mathcal M}$  in these words.

winter wind blows

winter wind blows



Trace and write. Notice the checkstroke ending. OCircle your best .....

W W W W W W

Join  $\mathcal{M}$  and other letters. OCircle your best joining and your best word.

wi wt twi

-

wit wit wit wit

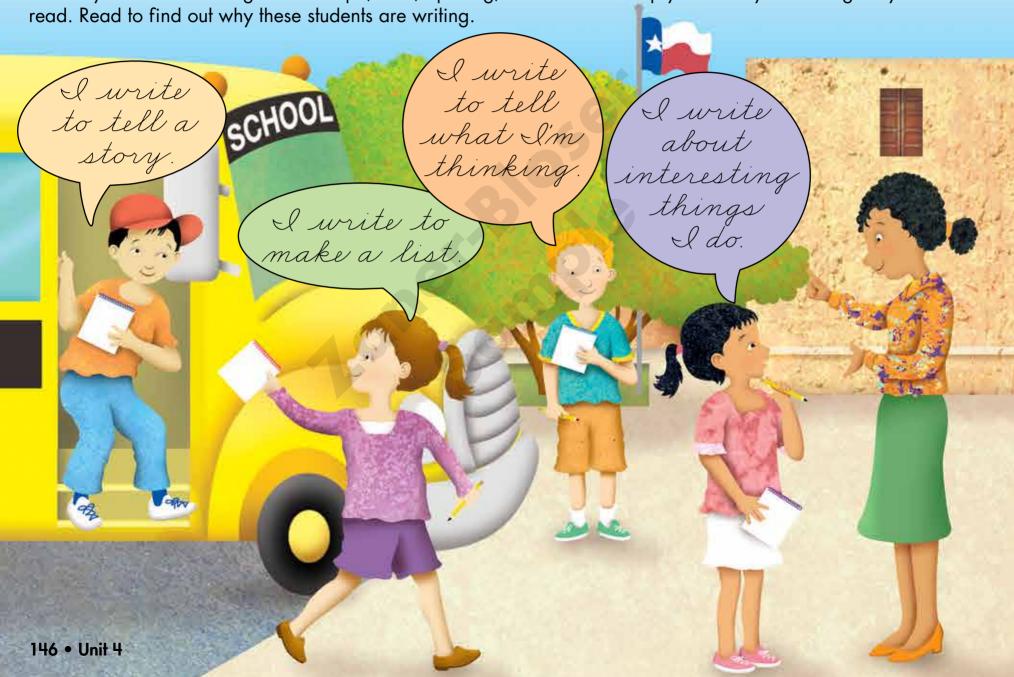


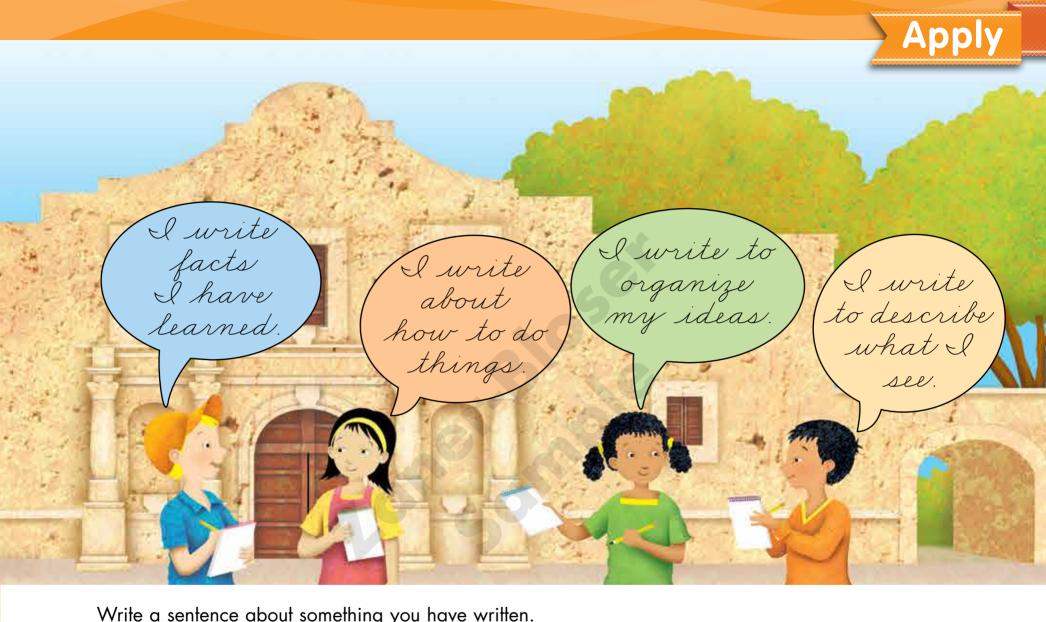


## **Apply**

#### **Cursive in the Real World**

**Why Do You Write?** On the following pages, you will write about many interesting things. You will write for many reasons. Thinking about Shape, Size, Spacing, and Slant will help you make your writing easy to read. Read to find out why these students are writing.








#### **Informative/Explanatory**

**My Classroom** Write facts about your classroom. You might include what your classroom looks like, how many students are in your class, or what you learn in your classroom. Remember to indent the first line of each paragraph you write and leave space for margins.




**Sentence** Read the sentence below. It includes every letter of the alphabet.

# The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog. The quick brown for jumps over the lazy dog.

Write the sentence in your best manuscript handwriting. Then write the scursive handwriting.	entence again in your best
<b>-</b>	
	My writing has good
	Shape
	Size
	<b>d⊨→</b> Spacing □
	Slant



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